

### Rare Diseases: Dysmorphic and congenital abnormality syndromes - DNA repair disorders

## (1)

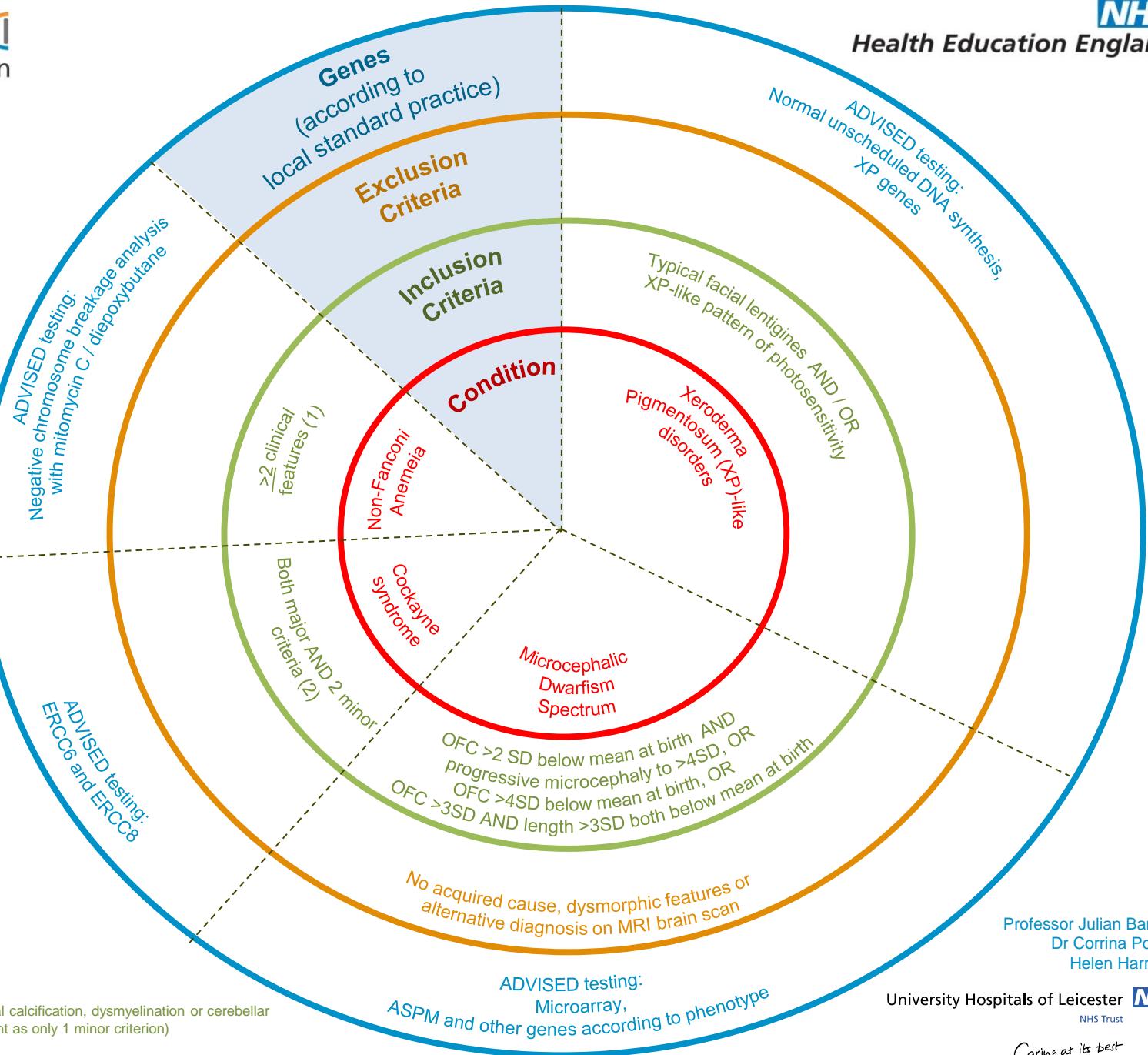
## Clinical features:

- Skin:
  - hyperpigmentation
  - Cafe au lait spots
  - Hypopigmentation
- Microsoma:
  - short stature
- Upper limbs:
  - Absent / hypoplastic thumbs or radii
- Head and face:
  - Microcephaly
  - micrognathia
- Hypogenitalia in males or females
- Renal:
  - Ectopic or pelvic
  - abnormal, horseshoe
- Haematology:
  - Unexplained cytopenia

## (2)

## Major criteria (pre- or post-natal onset):

- Microcephaly
- Small stature
- Minor criteria:
  - Persistently cold peripheries
  - Tremor
  - Joint contractures
  - Progressive loss of body fat
  - Cataracts
  - Enophthalmia
  - Brain imaging abnormality: cerebral calcification, dysmyelination or cerebellar hypoplasia (if >1 present, still count as only 1 minor criterion)


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Caring at its best